

Post-Quantum Insecurity from LWE

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**Does proving security under LWE imply
post-quantum security?**

For Interactive Protocols — No!

- Prior Work:** Security proofs for interactive protocols can break down for quantum adversaries
- Zero-Knowledge — [vdG97], [Wat06]
 - Computational soundness — [Unr12], [ARU14]

Main Issue: Rewinding

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- Prior Work:** Security proofs for interactive protocols can break down for quantum adversaries
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Main Issue: Rewinding

- Not just failure of proof techniques:
- [BCMVV18]: explicit counter example

What about *non-interactive* primitives?

- OWF
- PRG
- PRF
- MAC
- Signatures
- CPA SKE
- CCA PKE
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Security from LWE $\stackrel{?}{\Rightarrow}$ Post-quantum security

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Security from $\text{LWE} \rightarrow$ Post-quantum security

Main Result: explicit (contrived) counterexamples for *non-interactive* primitives that are

- Classically secure under LWE
- Quantumly broken

Techniques

Core Observation: Many non-interactive primitives have **interactive security games**

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Goal: “Force” the reduction to rewind the adversary

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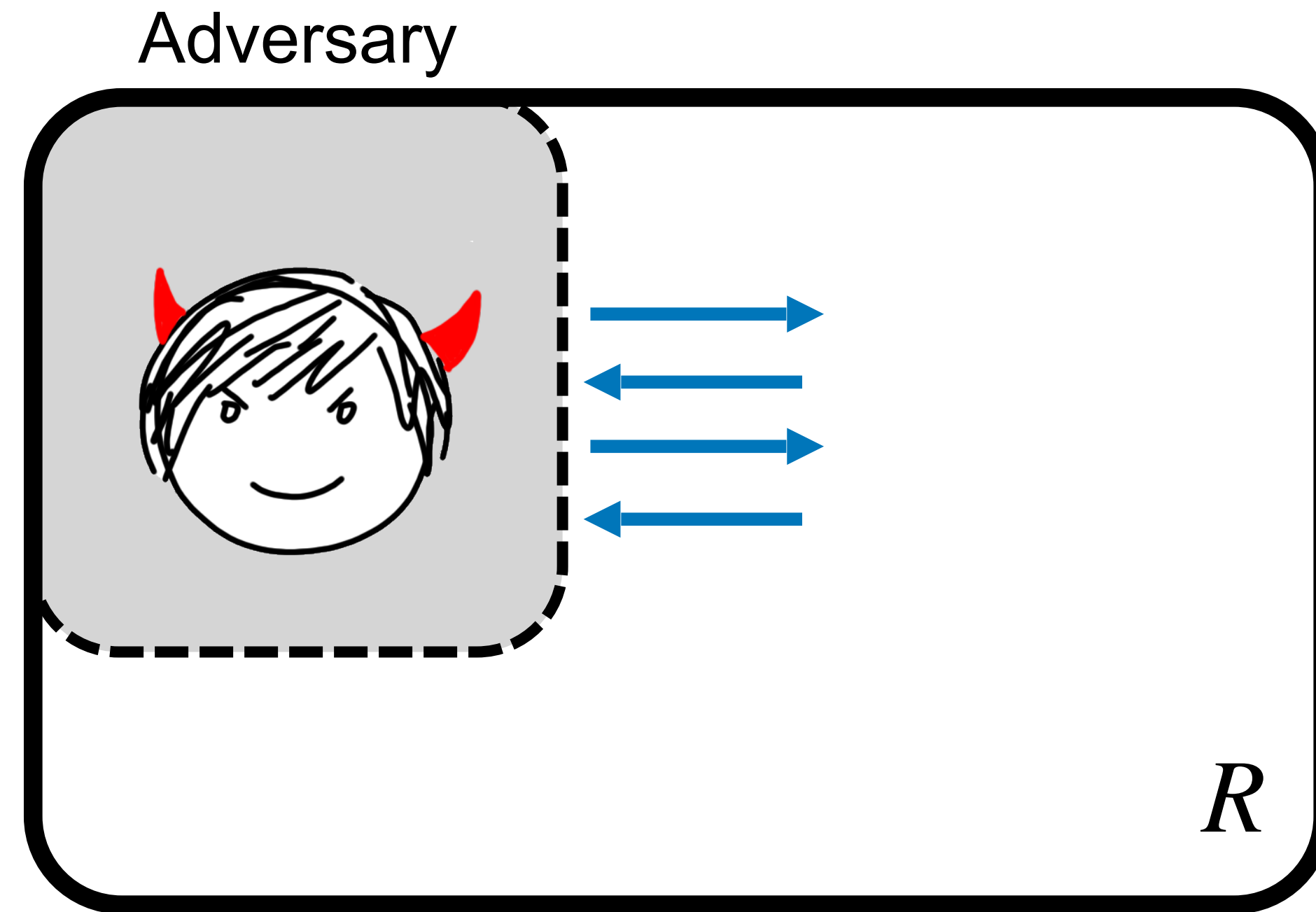
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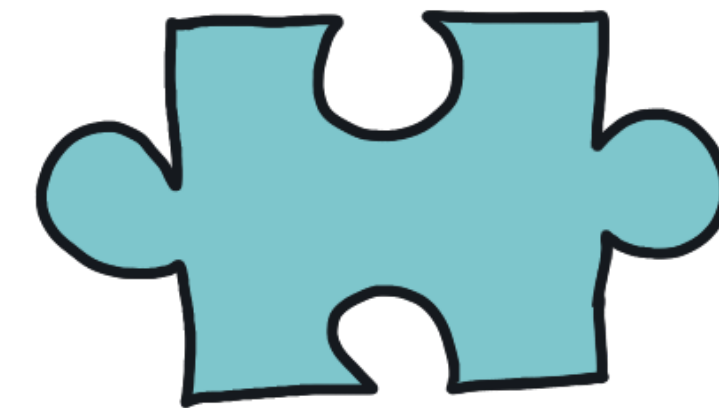
Goal: “Force” the reduction to rewind the adversary

Technique: Embed an “interactive proof of quantumness” into the security game

What goes wrong?

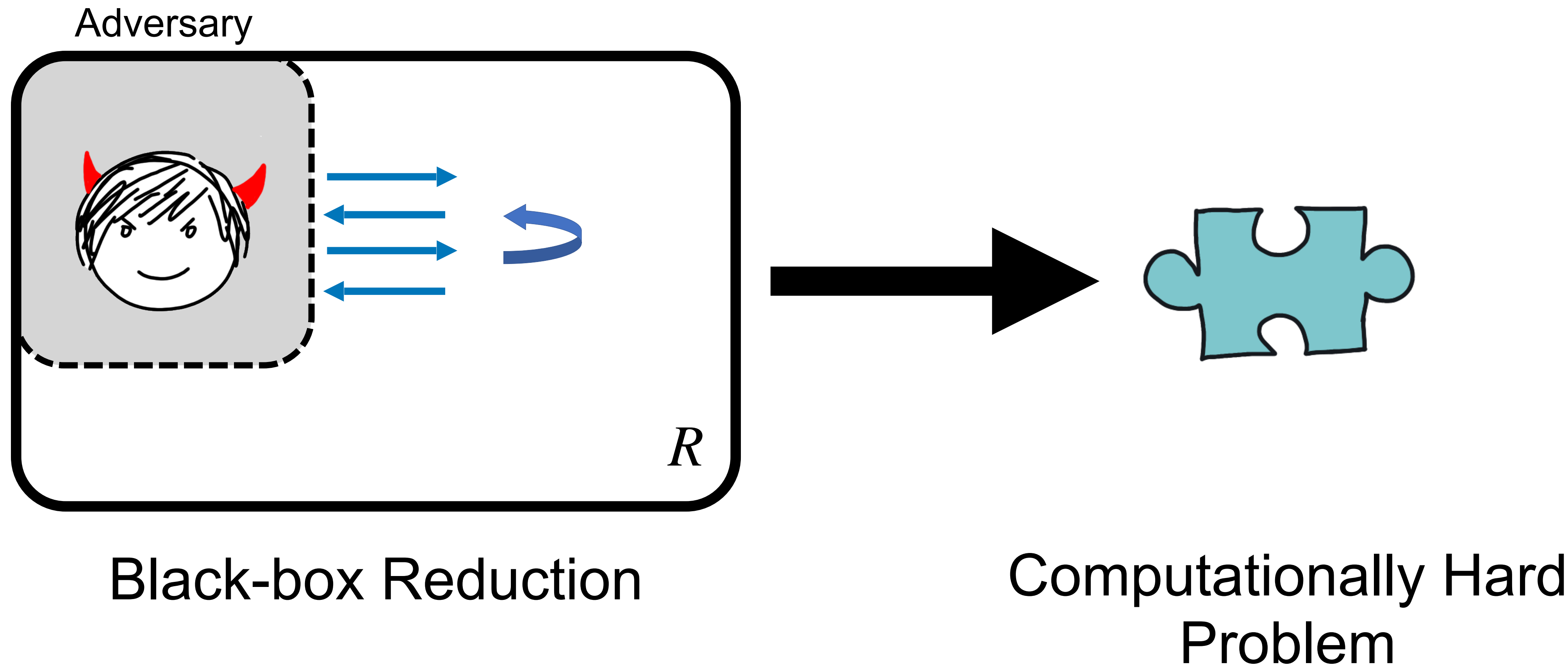


Black-box Reduction

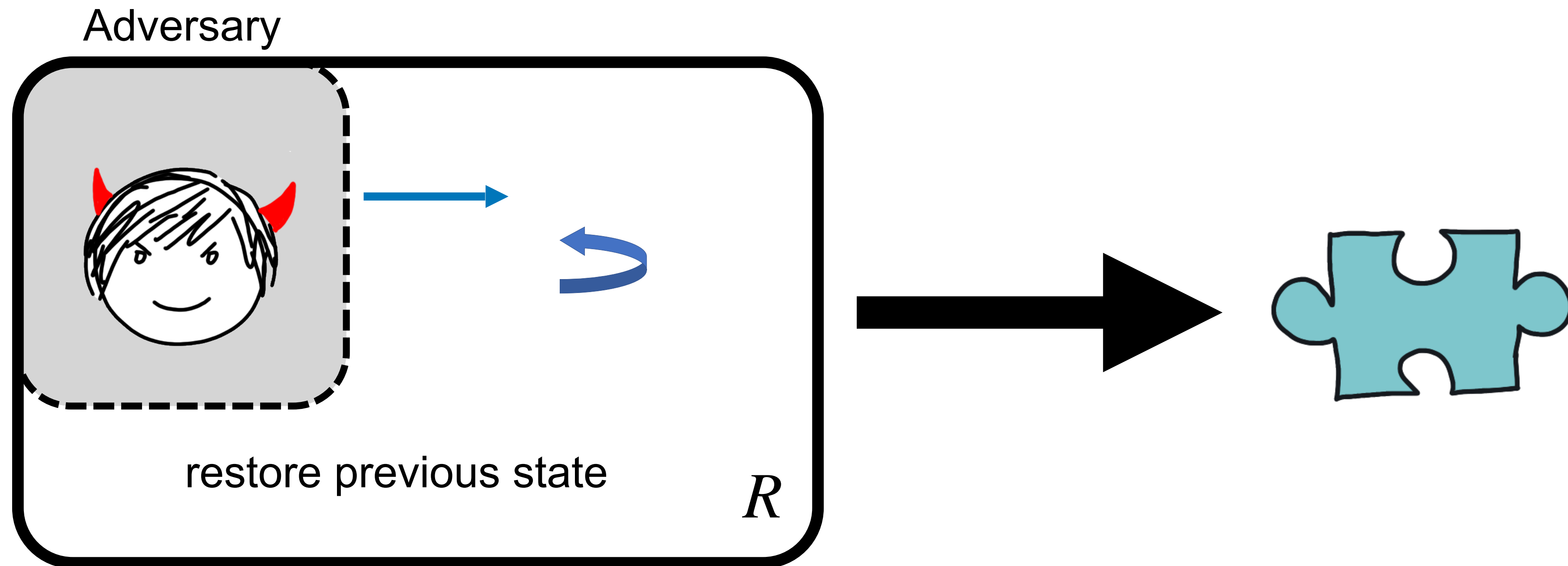


Computationally Hard
Problem

Rewinding



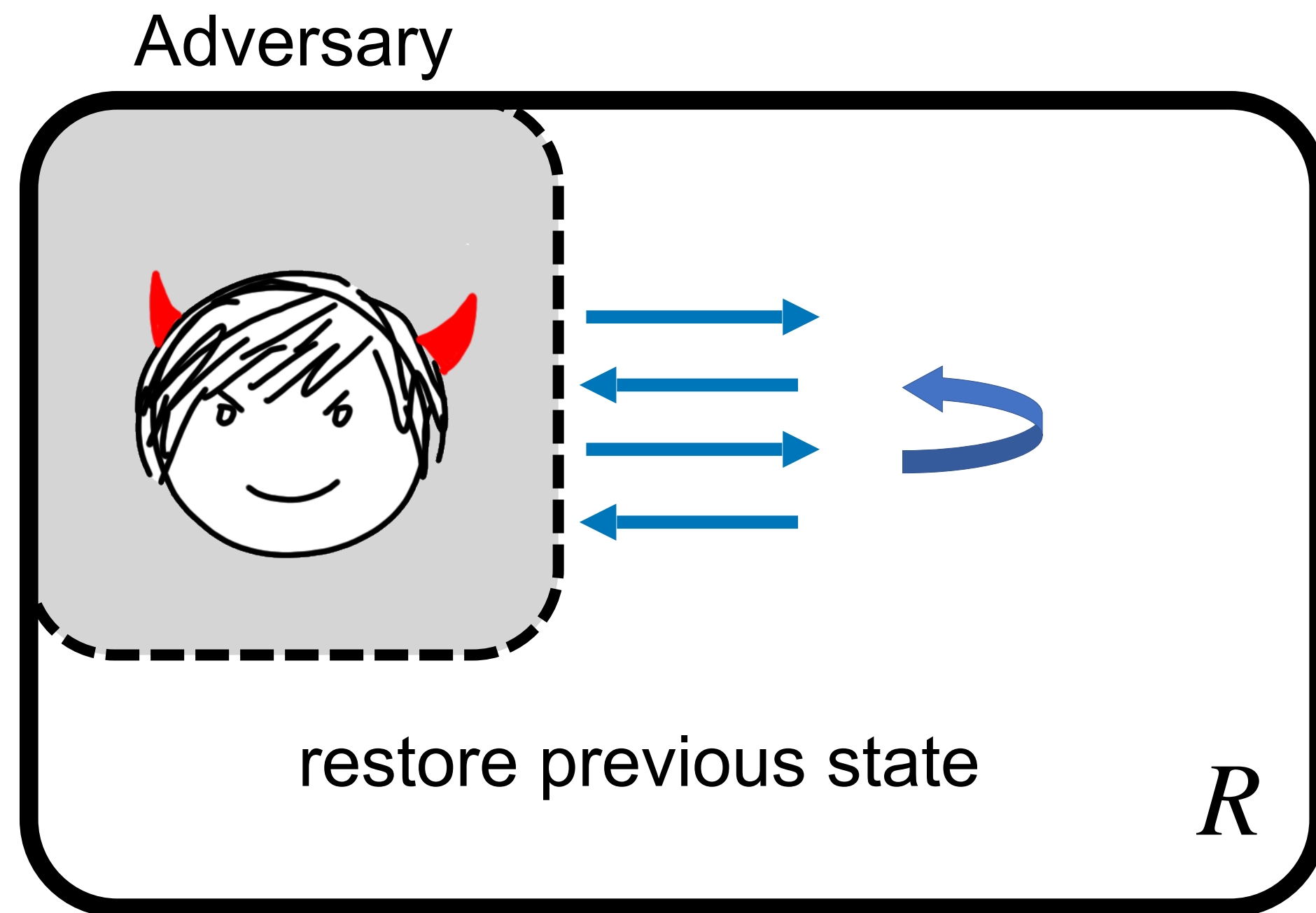
Rewinding



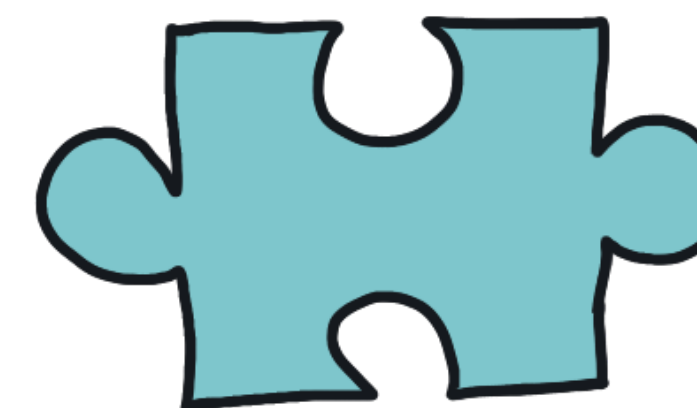
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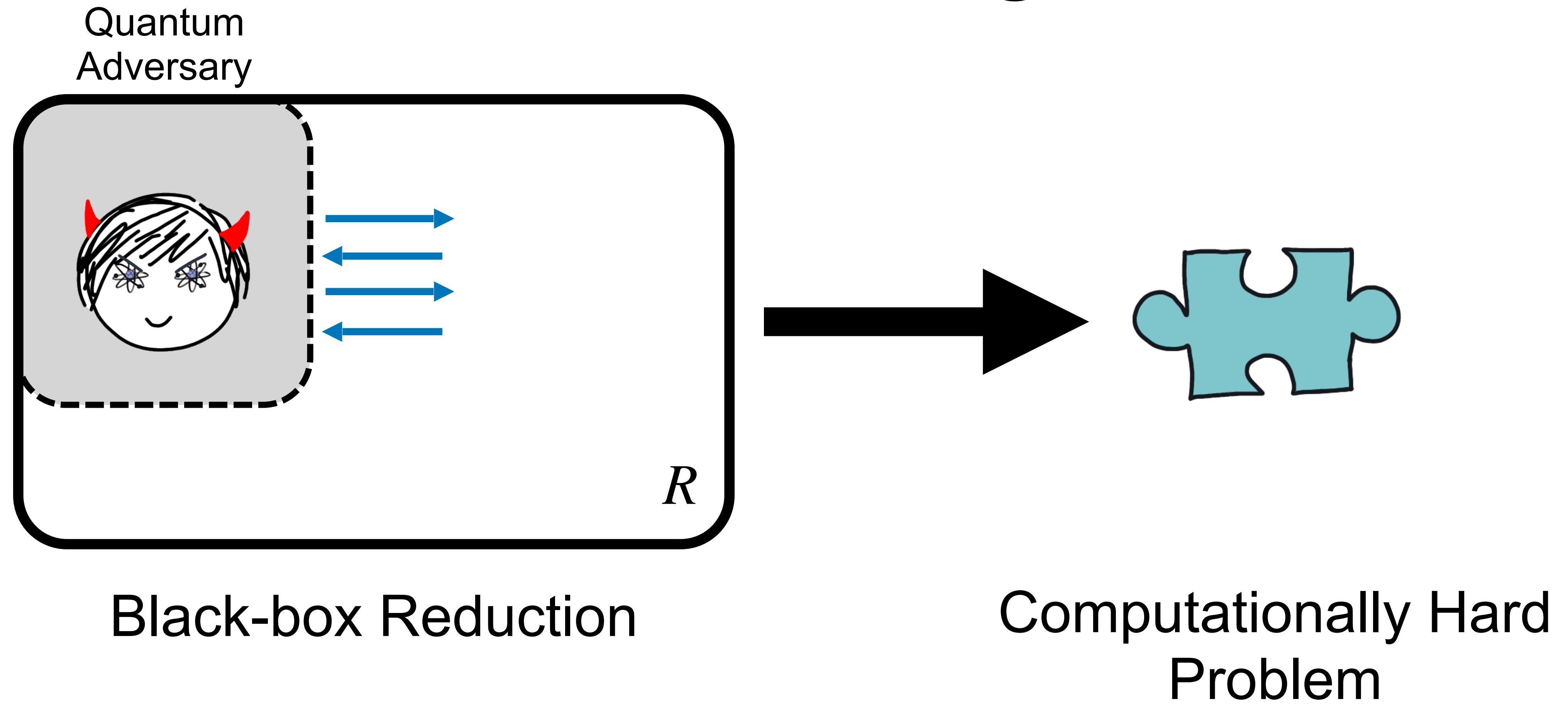


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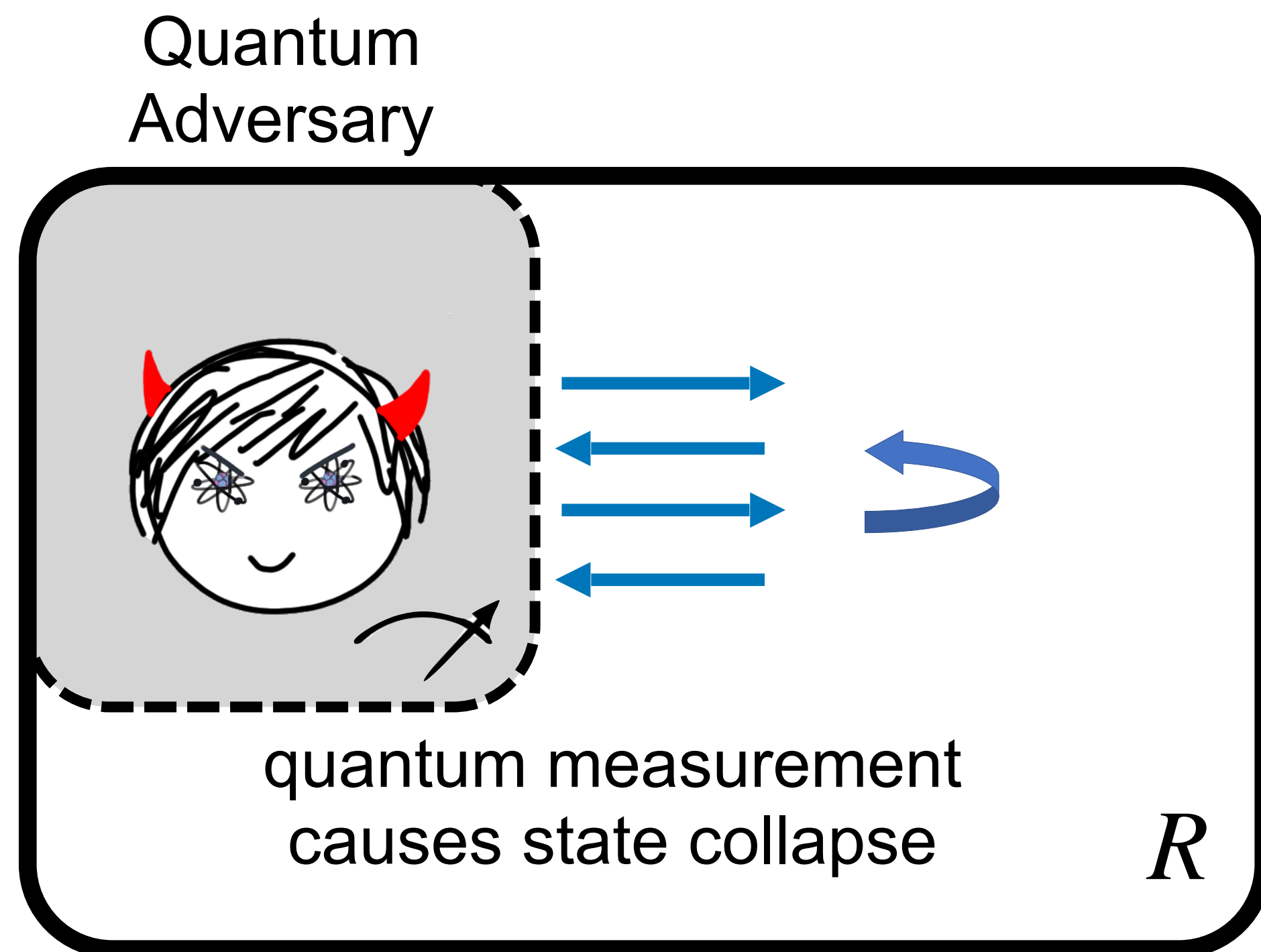


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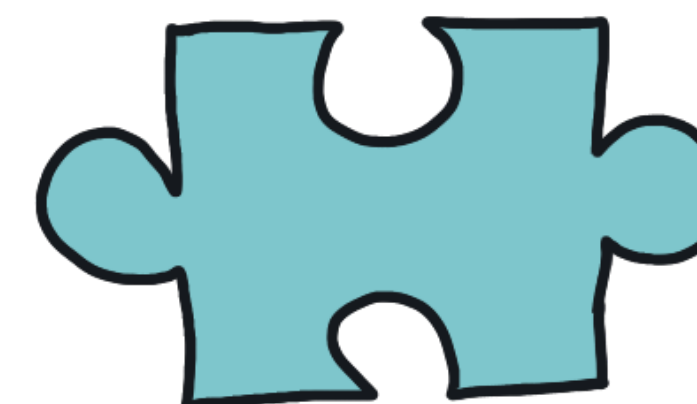
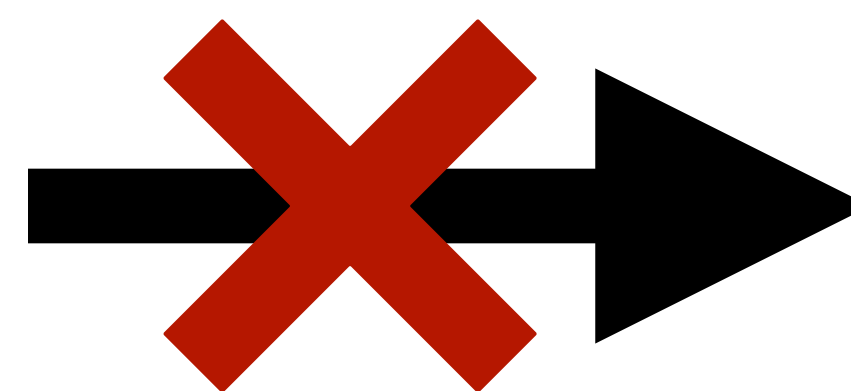
Rewinding



Rewinding



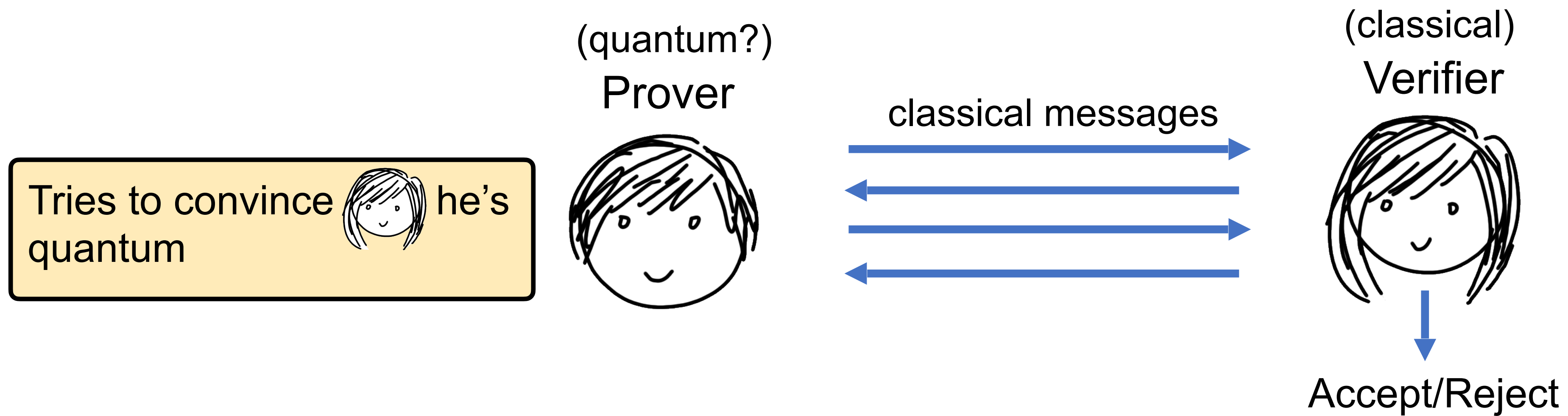
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Computationally Hard Problem

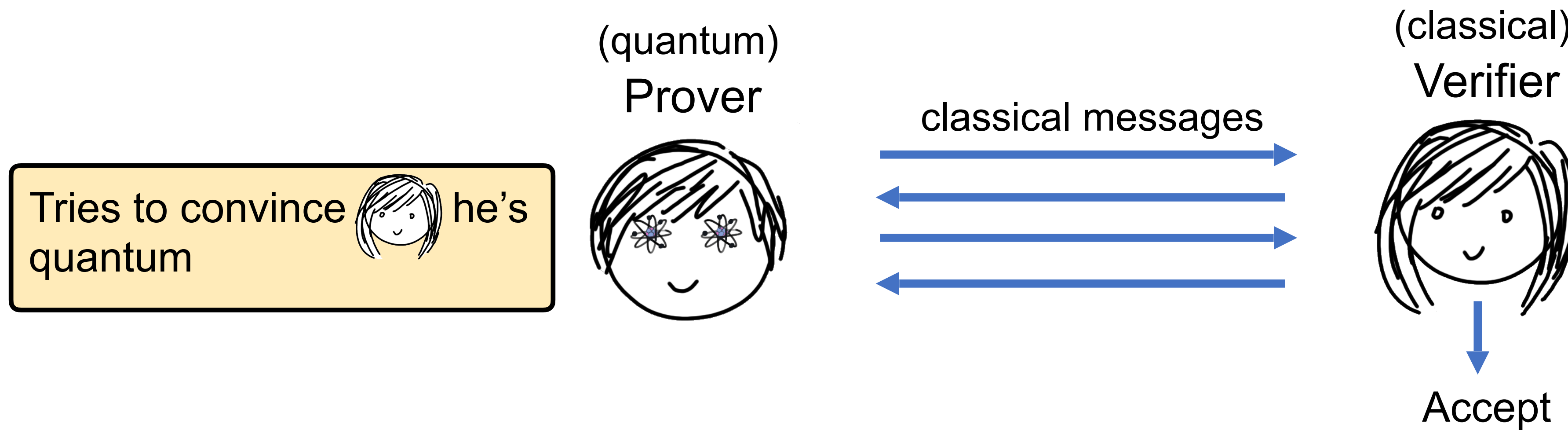
Interactive Proofs of Quantumness (IPQs)

[BCM^VV18]



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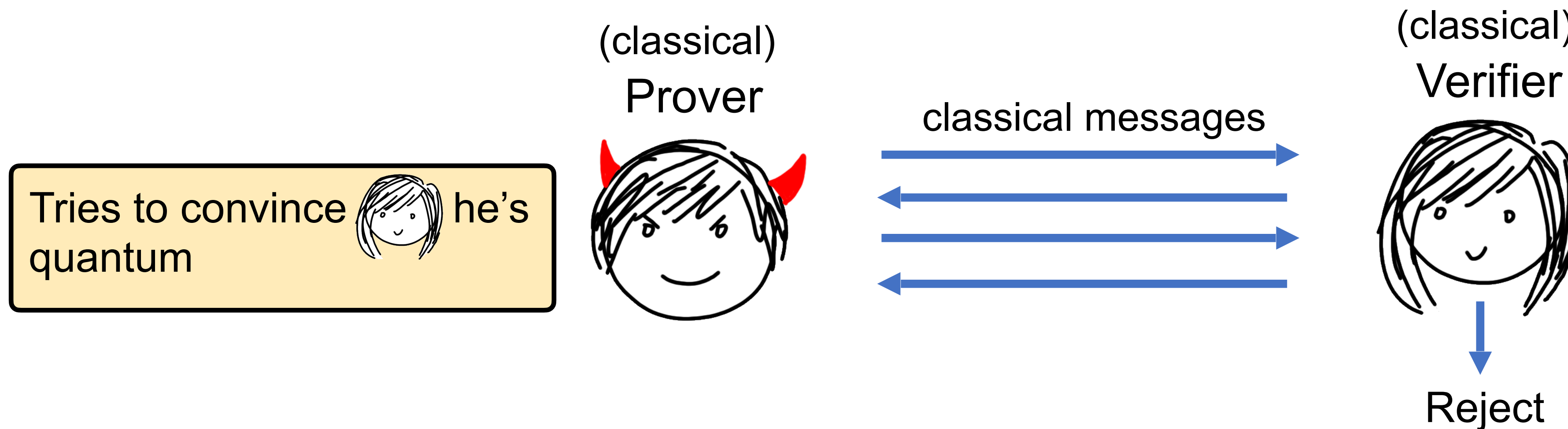
[BCM^VV18]







- **Completeness:** quantum  can convince 

Interactive Proofs of Quantumness (IPQs)

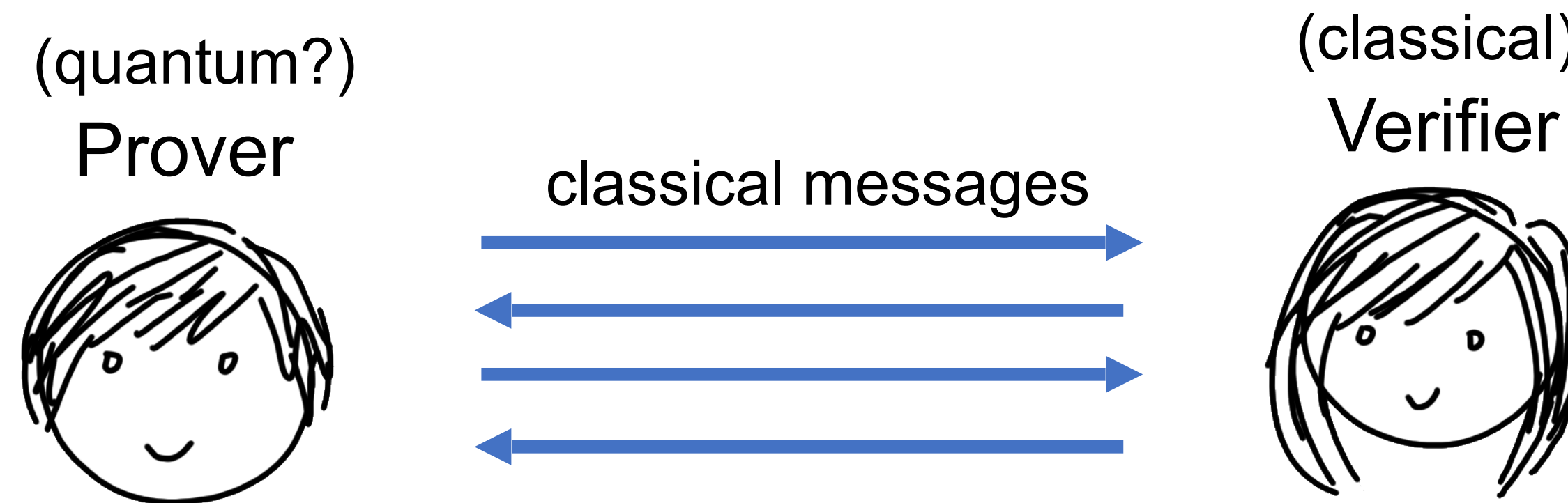
[BCM^VV18]



- **Completeness:** quantum  can convince 
- **Soundness:** classical  cannot convince  but with negligible probability

Interactive Proofs of Quantumness (IPQs)

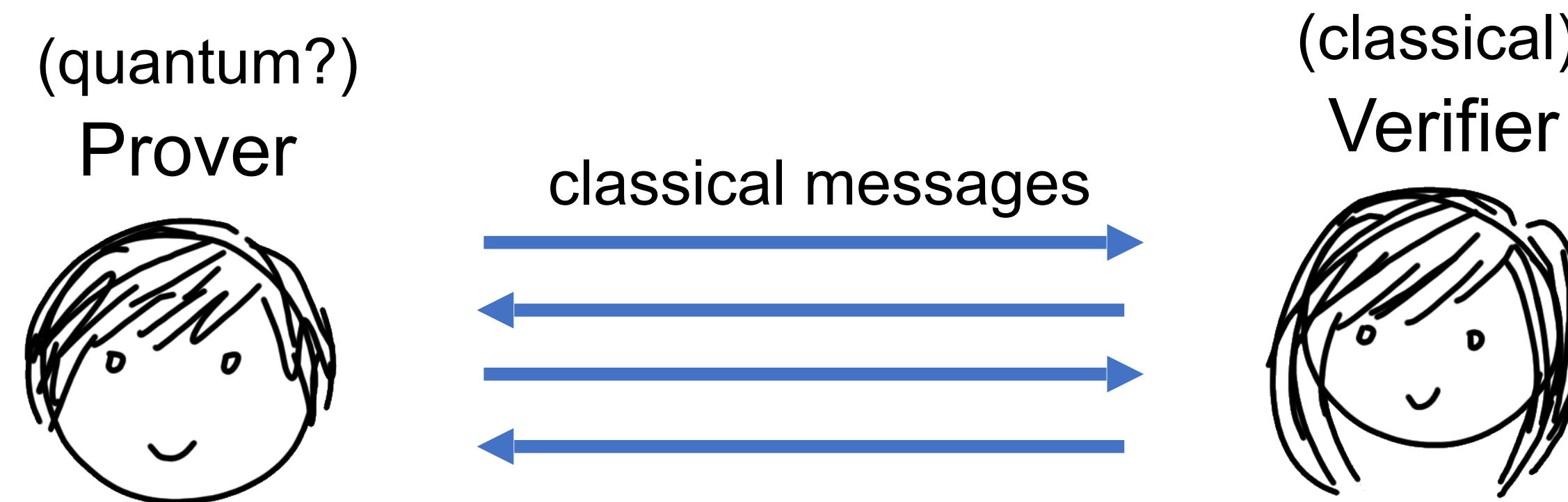
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IPQs = Primitives where rewinding issues are inherent
Any reduction will fail for quantum adversaries

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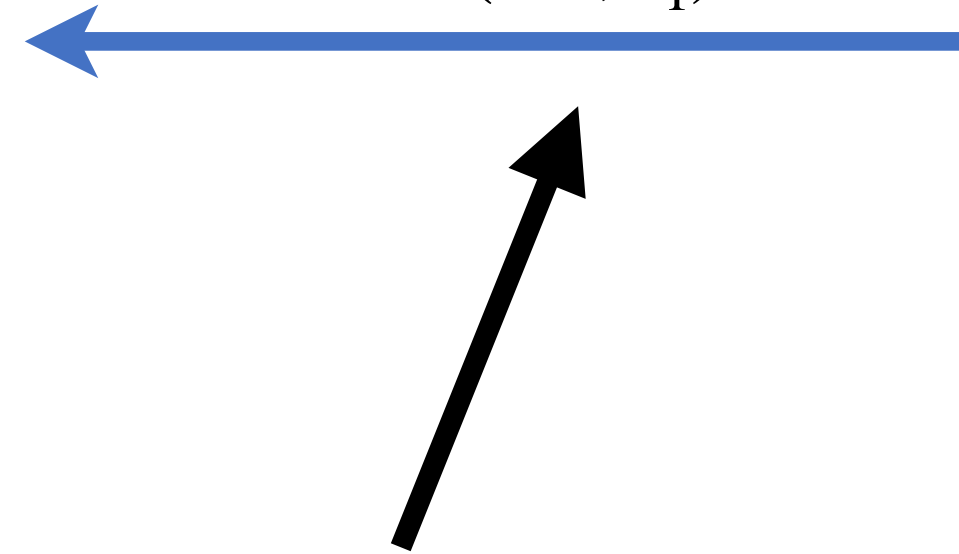
Theorem [BCM^VV18]: 4-round IPQ from LWE

Embedding an IPQ in Signatures

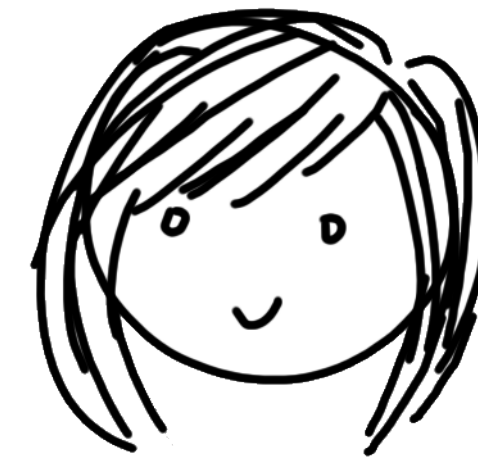
Adversary



$vk = (vk^*, v_1)$



Signing Oracle



$sk = sk^*$

Verification key contains
first IPQ verifier message

Embedding an IPQ in Signatures

Adversary



$vk = (vk^*, v_1)$



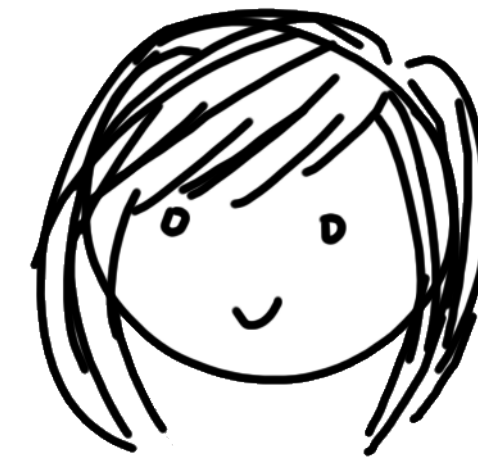
$msg = p_1$



$Sign(msg), v_2$



Signing Oracle



$sk = sk^*$

Parse each signing query as
an IPQ prover message

Embedding an IPQ in Signatures

Adversary



$vk = (vk^*, v_1)$



$msg = p_1$



$Sign(msg), v_2$



⋮

$msg = p_\ell$



Signing Oracle



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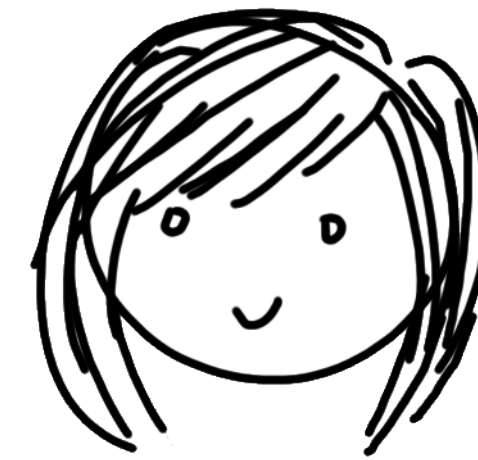
Check if IPQ verifier accepts

Embedding an IPQ in Signatures

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Signing Oracle



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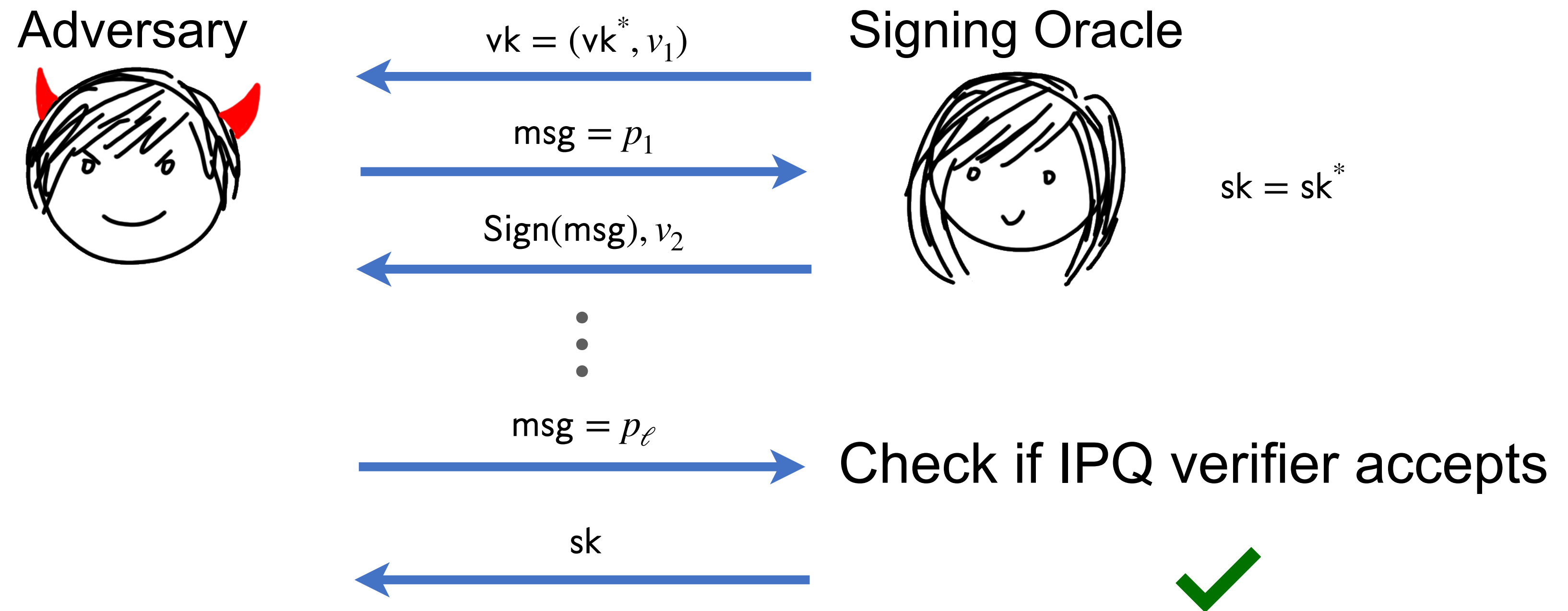
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Embedding an IPQ in Signatures



IPQ Soundness \Rightarrow Classical security

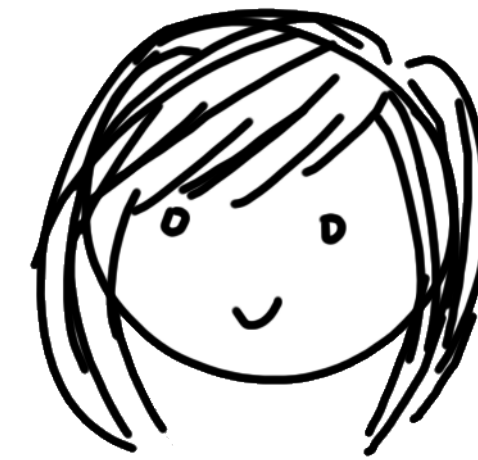
IPQ Completeness \Rightarrow Quantum break

Embedding an IPQ in Signatures

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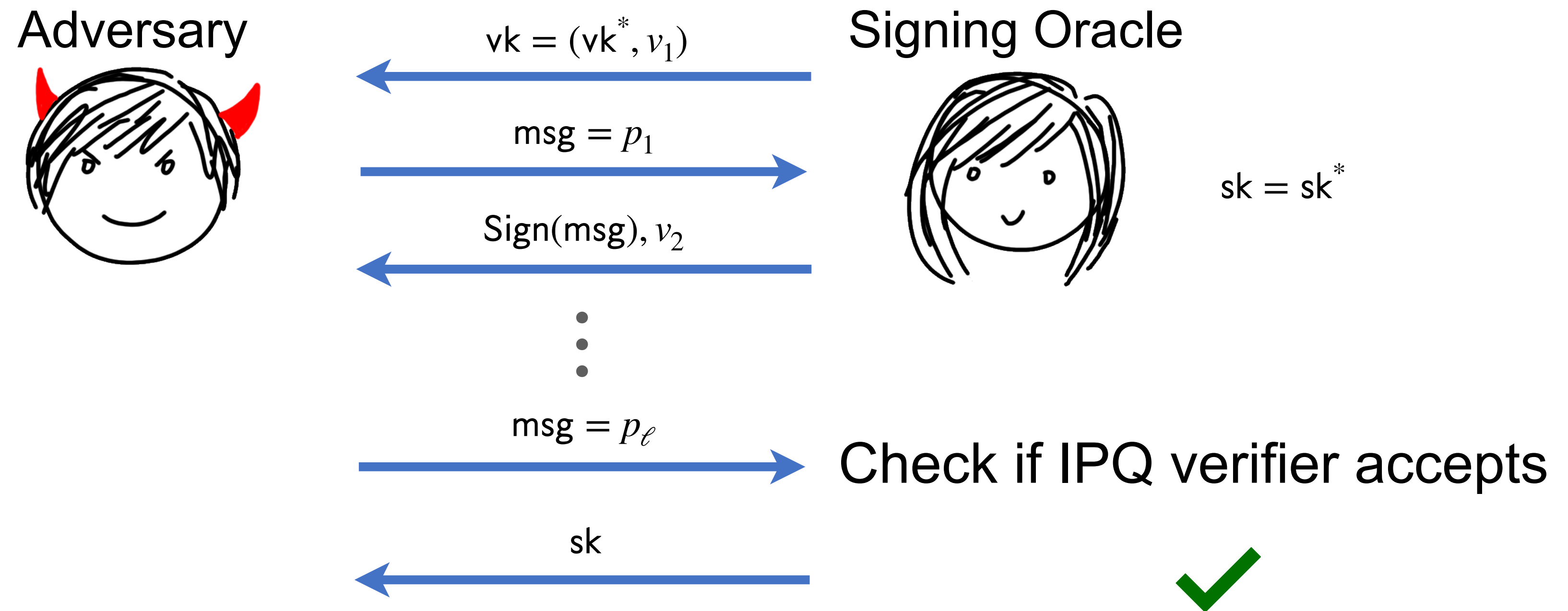
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Problem: Signing oracle now stateful

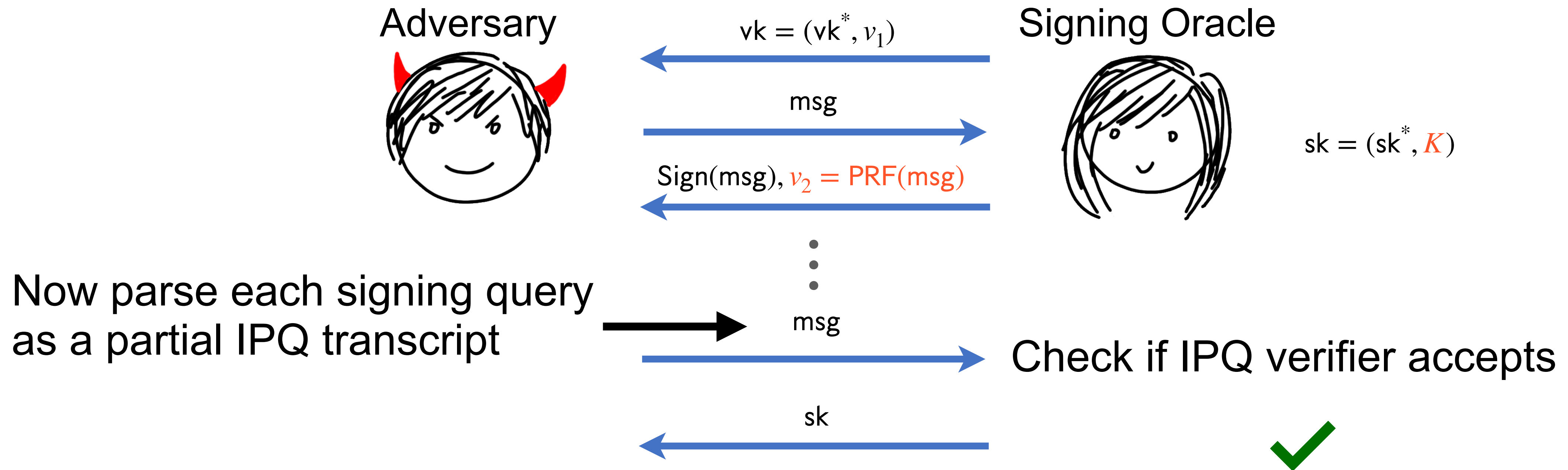
Embedding an IPQ in Signatures



Observation: IPQ from [BCMVV18] is public coin after first verifier message

⇒ it satisfies a notion of *resettable soundness*

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Other Results

Theorem: construct a **3-round** protocol where classical sender sends a message m such that

- m is hidden from classical receivers
- quantum receiver learns m

Theorem: counterexamples for non-interactive primitives that are

- “***One-time***” classically secure under LWE
- Quantumly broken in fewer queries

- 
- One-time signatures
 - One-time MAC
 - One-time PRF
 - One-time SKE
 - One-time CCA PKE

Open Problems

Can we get counterexamples for CPA public-key encryption?

↳ Our techniques fall short b/c adversary win is publicly verifiable

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What about truly non-interactive primitives (OWFs, PRGs, ...)?

↳ No interaction in security game \Rightarrow no rewinding

↳ Seemingly would require non black-box techniques

↳ [YZ22]: Counterexample for OWFs in ROM

Summary

Main Theorem: explicit (contrived) counterexamples for *non-interactive* primitives that are

- Classically secure under LWE
- Quantumly broken

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Theorem: counterexamples for “one-time” versions of the same primitives

Reductions for post-quantum security must be quantum compatible regardless of “post-quantumness” of assumption